



# Programme: B.Sc. Honours in Computer Science (Major) 2023-2024 SEMESTER-I

# Course Code: 23CSCM11

Title : ESSENTIALS AND APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICAL,

# PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

# **Course Objective:**

• The objective of this course is to provide students with a

comprehensive understanding of the essential concepts and applications of mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences.

• The course aims to develop students' critical thinking, problem-

solving, and analytical skills in these areas, enabling them to apply scientific principles to real-world situations.

# Learning outcomes:

Course outcomes – Mapping with Bloon	ns Taxonomy levels
CO1. Apply critical thinking skills to solve	
complex problems involving complex numbers,	Level-3, Level-6
trigonometric ratios, vectors, and statistical	
measures.	
CO2. To Explain the basic principles and	
concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental	Level-1, Level-2
areas of physics and to Connect their knowledge	
of physics to everyday situations	
CO3. To Explain the basic principles and	
concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental	Level-1, Level-2
areas of chemistry and to Connect their	
knowledge of chemistry to daily life	
CO4. Understand the interplay and connections	
between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in	Level-1, Level-2
various applications. Recognize how	
mathematical models and physical and chemical	
principles can be used to explain and predict	
phenomena in different contexts.	

Dr.V.S.KRISHNA GOVT. DE (An Autonomous Institution Affiliated Reaccredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade District Resource Centre & Center for Research Maddiapalem, VISAKHAPATNAM 530 013, Andhr	to Andhra University) 3rd Cycle) <sup>Studies</sup>					
CO5. To explore the history and evolution of the						
Internet and to gain an understanding of network Level-4, Level-5						

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CO-PO Mapping	

1- Low, 2- Moderate, 3- High, '-' No Correlation

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9
CO 1	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	3
CO 2	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 3	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 4	2	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 5	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3

CO-PSO Mapping					
1-	Low,	2- Moderate,	3- High,	'-' No Correlation	

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	2	1	1	2
CO 2	2	1	1	1	2
CO 3	2	2	1	1	1
CO 4	2	2	1	1	1
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3

# SYLLUBUS

## UNIT-I

# ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS

security concepts, including threats, vulnerabilities, and countermeasures.

**Complex Numbers:** Introduction of the new symbol (i) – General form of a complex number – Modulus- Amplitude form and conversions.

**Trigonometric Ratios:** Trigonometric Ratios and their relations – Problems on calculation of angles.

**Vectors:** Definition of vector addition – Cartesian form – Scalar and vector product and problems.





**Statistical Measures**: Mean, Median, Mode of a data and problems. **Graphical representation of data.** Bar graphs, histograms of uniform width and of varying widths

UNIT-II

# **ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS**

Definition and Scope of Physics- Measurements and Units.

Motion of objects: Newtonian mechanics and relativistic mechanics perspective.

Laws of Thermodynamics and Significance. Entropy.

Difference between Acoustic waves and electromagnetic waves and their properties.

Electric and Magnetic fields and their interactions.

Behaviour of atomic and nuclear particles.

Wave-particle duality, the uncertainty principle. Introduction to quantum theory.

Theories and understanding of universe.

# UNIT -III

# **ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY**

Definition and Scope of Chemistry- Importance of Chemistry in daily life -Branches of chemistry and significance- Periodic Table- atomic models. Electronic Configuration, chemical changes, classification of matter, Biomolecules- carbohydrates, proteins, fats and vitamins.

# **UNIT IV:**

# **APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY**

**Applications of Mathematics in Physics & Chemistry:** Calculus, Differential Equations & Complex Analysis. Integrations and basic formulas. **Application of Physics in Industry and Technology**: Electronics and Semiconductor Industry, Robotics and Automation, Automotive and Aerospace Industries, Quality Control and Instrumentation, Environmental Monitoring and Sustainable Technologies.





Application of Chemistry in Industry and Technology: Chemical Manufacturing, Pharmaceuticals and Drug Discovery, synthesising of Nanomaterials, Food and Beverage Industry. Food preservation techniques. UNIT-V

# **ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Milestones of computer evolution - Internet, history, Internet Service Providers, Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications. Basic types operating systems.

**Ethical and social implications:** cyber security - Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography-Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques- Privacy and Data Protection.

# **Recommended books:**

- 1. Functions of one complex variable by John.B.Conway, Springer-Verlag.
- 2. Elementary Trigonometry by H.S.Hall and S.R.Knight
- 3. Vector Algebra by A.R.Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media(P)Ltd.
- 4. Basic Statistics by B.L.Agarwal, New age international Publishers
- 5. University Physics with Modern Physics by Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman

6. Fundamentals of Physics by David Halliday, Robert Resnick, and Jearl Walker

7. Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics" by Raymond A. Serway and John W. Jewett Jr.

- 8. Physics for Technology and Engineering" by John Bird
- 9. Chemistry in daily life by Kirpal Singh
- 10. Chemistry of bio molecules by S. P. Bhutan
- 11. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman

12. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson





## **STUDENT ACTIVITIES**

# **UNIT I: ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS**

1: Complex Number Exploration

Provide students with a set of complex numbers in both rectangular and polar forms.

They will plot the complex numbers on the complex plane and identify their properties

2: Trigonometric Ratios Problem Solving

Give students a set of problems that require the calculation of trigonometric ratios and their relations.

Students will solve the problems using the appropriate trigonometric functions (sine, cosine, tangent, etc.) and trigonometric identities.

3: Vector Operations and Applications

Provide students with a set of vectors in Cartesian form.

Students will perform vector addition and subtraction operations to find the resultant vectors.

They will also calculate the scalar and vector products of given vectors.

4: Statistical Measures and Data Analysis

Give students a dataset containing numerical values.

Students will calculate the mean, median, and mode of the data, as well as other statistical measures if appropriate (e.g., range, standard deviation).

They will interpret the results and analyse the central tendencies and distribution of the data.

# **UNIT II: ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS**

 Concept Mapping: Divide students into groups and assign each group one of the topics. Students will create a concept map illustrating the key concepts, relationships, and applications related to their assigned topic. Encourage students to use visual elements, arrows, and labels to represent connections and interdependencies between concepts.



2. Laboratory Experiment. Select a laboratory experiment related to one of the topics, such as motion of objects or electric and magnetic fields. Provide the necessary materials, instructions, and safety guidelines for conducting the experiment.

Students will work in small groups to carry out the experiment, collect data, and analyse the results.

After the experiment, students will write a lab report summarizing their findings, observations, and conclusions.

# **UNIT III: ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY**

1: Chemistry in Daily Life Presentation

Divide students into groups and assign each group a specific aspect of daily life where chemistry plays a significant role, such as food and nutrition, household products, medicine, or environmental issues.

Students will research and create a presentation (e.g., PowerPoint,

poster, or video) that showcases the importance of chemistry in their

assigned aspect. 2: Periodic Table Exploration

Provide students with a copy of the periodic table.

Students will explore the periodic table and its significance in organizing elements based on their properties.

They will identify and analyse trends in atomic structure, such as electronic configuration, atomic size, and ionization energy.

3: Chemical Changes and Classification of Matter: Provide students with various substances and chemical reactions, such as mixing acids and bases or observing a combustion reaction. Students will observe and describe the chemical changes that occur, including changes in color, temperature, or the formation of new substances.

4: Biomolecules Investigation: Assign each student or group a specific biomolecule category, such as carbohydrates, proteins, fats, or vitamins. Students will research and gather information about their assigned biomolecule category, including its structure, functions, sources, and





importance in the human body. They can create informative posters or presentations to present their findings to the class.

# <u>UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS &</u> <u>CHEMISTRY</u>

1: Interdisciplinary Case Studies

Divide students into small groups and provide them with interdisciplinary case studies that involve the interdisciplinary application of mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Each case study should present a real-world problem or scenario that requires the integration of concepts from all three disciplines.

2: Design and Innovation Project

Challenge students to design and develop a practical solution or innovation that integrates mathematics, physics, and chemistry principles.

Students can choose a specific problem or area of interest, such as

renewable energy, environmental conservation, or materials

science. 3: Laboratory Experiments

Assign students laboratory experiments that demonstrate the practical applications of mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Examples include investigating the relationship between concentration and reaction rate, analysing the behaviour of electrical circuits, or measuring the properties of materials.

.4: Mathematical Modelling

Present students with real-world problems that require mathematical modelling and analysis.

# **UNIT V: ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

1. Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of

2. Your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.



3. Identify the types of malwares and required firewalls to provide security.

4. Latest Fraud techniques used by hackers.





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 SEMESTER-I
 Course Code: 23CSCM11

 <u>Title: ESSENTIALS AND APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICAL,</u>

 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

# <u>Model Paper</u>

# Max Marks: 60

# Section A

## Answer any five questions from the following $(4M \times 5 = 20M)$

- 1. Define vectors and discuss vector addition.
- 2. Define the mean, median, and mode of a given dataset.
- 3. Write the laws of thermodynamics and their significance.
- 4. Write the properties of electromagnetic waves.
- 5. Discuss the branches of chemistry and their significance.
- 6. Explain the periodic table.
- 7. Write a short note on vitamins.
- 8. Explain their importance in living organism.
- 9. What is Computer Network? Explain various types of Networks
- 10. Explain about firewalls.

## Section B

## Answer all the questions $(8M \times 5 = 40M)$

**11.** (A) Calculate the trigonometric ratios for a given angle and discuss their relations. Provide examples.

# (OR)

**(B)** Define vectors and discuss vector addition. Explain the Cartesian form of vectors and the scalar and vector product.

**12.** (A) Explain the difference between Newtonian mechanics and relativistic mechanics in the context of the motion of objects.

# (OR)





(B) Compare and contrast acoustic waves and electromagnetic waves, discussing their properties and applications.

13. (A) Define the scope of chemistry and its importance in daily life.

# (OR)

(B). Describe the applications of chemistry in industry and technology, with a focus on chemical manufacturing and pharmaceuticals.

**14.(A)** Explain how physics is applied in various industries and technologies, such as electronics, robotics, and aerospace.

# (OR)

(B). Describe the applications of chemistry in industry and technology.

15. (A) What is internet? Describe various applications of Internet.

# (OR)

(B). Define Cryptography. Explain Symmetric and Asymmetric Cryptography.

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# Programme: B.Sc. Honours in Computer Science (Major) 2023-2024 SEMESTER-I

## Course Code: 23CSCM12 Title: ADVANCES IN MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Hours: 5 hrs/week

Credits: 4

## **Course Objective:**

The objective of this course is to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the recent advances and cutting-edge research in mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences. The course aims to broaden students' knowledge beyond the foundational concepts and expose them to the latest developments in these disciplines, fostering critical thinking, research skills, and the ability to contribute scientific advancements.

Course outcomes – Mapping with Blooms Taxonomy levels	8
CO1. Explore the applications of mathematics in various fields of physics and chemistry, to understand how mathematical concepts are used to model and solve real-world problems.	Level-3 , Level-6
CO2. To Explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areasof physics and to Connect their knowledge of physics to everyday situations.	Level-1 , Level-2
CO3. Understand the different sources of renewable energy and their generation processes and advances in nanomaterials and their properties, with a focus on quantum dots. To study the emerging field of quantum communication and its potential applications. To gain an understanding of the principles of biophysics in studying biological systems. Explore the properties and applications of shape memory materials.	Level-1 , Level-2
CO4. Understand the principles and techniques used in computer-aided drug design and drug delivery systems, to understand the fabrication techniques and working principles of nanosensors. Explore the effects of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.	Level-1 , Level-2
CO5. Understand the interplay and connections between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in various advanced applications. Recognize how mathematical models and physical and chemical principles can be used	Level-4, Level-5

CO-PO Mapping					
1-Low, 2- Moderate, 3- High, '-' No Correlation					

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9
CO 1	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	3
CO 2	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 3	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 4	2	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	3
CO 5	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3

CO-PSO Mapping				
1-Lov	v, 2- Moderate,	3- High,	'-' No Correlation	

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	1	2	2	2	2
CO 2	2	2	1	1	1
CO 3	2	2	1	1	2
CO 4	2	2	1	1	2
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3

## **SYLLUBUS**

## UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASICS MATHEMATICS 9hrs

Straight Lines: Different forms – Reduction of general equation into various forms –Point of intersection of two straight lines

Limits and Differentiation: Standard limits – Derivative of a function – Problems on product rule and quotient rule

Integration: Integration as a reverse process of differentiation – Basic methods of integration

Matrices: Types of matrices – Scalar multiple of a matrix – Multiplication of matrices – Transpose of a matrix and determinants

## UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS:

#### 9hrs

Renewable energy: Generation, energy storage, and energy-efficient materials and devices. Recent advances in the field of nanotechnology: Quantum dots, Quantum Communication- recent advances in biophysics- recent advances in medical physics- Shape Memory Materials.

## UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY: 9hrs

Computer aided drug design and delivery, nano sensors, Chemical Biology, impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health, Dye removal -Catalysis method.

# UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY 9hrs

Mathematical Modelling applications in physics and chemistry Application of Renewable energy: Grid Integration and Smart Grids, Application of nanotechnology: Nanomedicine,

Application of biophysics: Biophysical Imaging, Biomechanics, Neurophysics,

Application of medical physics: Radiation Therapy, Nuclear medicine

Solid waste management, Environmental remediation- Green Technology, Water treatment.

## UNIT V: Advanced Applications of computer Science 9hrs

Number System-Binary, Octal, decimal, and Hexadecimal, Signals-Analog, Digital, Modem, Codec, Multiplexing, Transmission media, error detection and correction- Parity check and CRC, Networking devices- Repeater, hub, bridge, switch, router, gateway.

#### **Recommended books:**

1. Coordinate Geometry by S.L.Lony, Arihant Publications

2. Calculus by Thomas and Finny, Pearson Publications

3. Matrices by A.R.Vasishtha and A.K.Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media(P)Ltd.

- 4. "Renewable Energy: Power for a Sustainable Future" by Godfrey Boyle
- 5. "Energy Storage: A Nontechnical Guide" by Richard Baxter

6. "Nanotechnology: Principles and Applications" by Sulabha K. Kulkarni and Raghvendra A. Bohara

7. "Biophysics: An Introduction" by Rodney Cotterill

8. "Medical Physics: Imaging" by James G. Webster

9. "Shape Memory Alloys: Properties and Applications" by Dimitris C. Lagoudas

- 10. Nano materials and applications by M.N.Borah
- 11. Environmental Chemistry by Anil.K.D.E.
- 12. Digital Logic Design by Morris Mano
- 13. Data Communication & Networking by Bahrouz Forouzan.

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

## **UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASIC MATHEMATICS**

## 1: Straight Lines Exploration

Provide students with a set of equations representing straight lines in different forms, such as slope-intercept form, point-slope form, or general form.

Students will explore the properties and characteristics of straight lines, including their slopes, intercepts, and point of intersection.

## 2: Limits and Differentiation Problem Solving

Students will apply the concept of limits to solve various problems using standard limits.

Encourage students to interpret the results and make connections to real-world applications, such as analyzing rates of change or optimizing functions.

## **3: Integration Exploration**

Students will explore the concept of integration as a reverse process of differentiation and apply basic methods of integration, such as the product rule, substitution method, or

integration by parts.

Students can discuss the significance of integration in various fields, such as physics and chemistry

## 4: Matrices Manipulation

Students will perform operations on matrices, including scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication, and matrix transpose.

Students can apply their knowledge of matrices to real-world applications, such as solving systems of equations or representing transformations in geometry.

## **UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS:**

## 1: Case Studies

Provide students with real-world case studies related to renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the challenges or problems presented, and propose innovative solutions based on the recent advances in the respective field.

They will consider factors such as energy generation, energy storage, efficiency,

sustainability, materials design, biomedical applications, or technological advancements.

## 2: Experimental Design

Assign students to design and conduct experiments related to one of the topics: renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

They will identify a specific research question or problem to investigate and design an experiment accordingly.

Students will collect and analyze data, interpret the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

They will discuss the implications of their experimental results in the context of recent advances in the field.

## **3:** Group Discussion and Debate

Organize a group discussion or debate session where students will discuss the ethical, social, and environmental implications of the recent advances in renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, and shape memory materials.

Assign students specific roles, such as proponent, opponent, or moderator, and provide them with key points and arguments to support their positions.

## UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY:

#### **Experimental Design and Simulation**

In small groups, students will design experiments or simulations related to the assigned topic.

For example, in the context of computer-aided drug design, students could design a virtual screening experiment to identify potential drug candidates for a specific disease target.

For nano sensors, students could design an experiment to demonstrate the sensitivity and selectivity of nano sensors in detecting specific analytes.

Chemical biology-related activities could involve designing experiments to study enzyme- substrate interactions or molecular interactions in biological systems.

Students will perform their experiments or simulations, collect data, analyze the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

Case Studies and Discussion

Provide students with real-world case studies related to the impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the sources and effects of chemical pollutants, and propose mitigation strategies to minimize their impact.

Encourage discussions on the ethical and environmental considerations when dealing with chemical pollutants.

For the dye removal using the catalysis method, students can explore case studies where catalytic processes are used to degrade or remove dyes from wastewater.

Students will discuss the principles of catalysis, the advantages and limitations of the catalysis method, and its applications in environmental remediation.

## **3: Group Project**

Assign students to work in groups to develop a project related to one of the topics.

The project could involve designing a computer-aided drug delivery system, developing a nano sensor for a specific application, or proposing strategies to mitigate the impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems.

Students will develop a detailed project plan, conduct experiments or simulations, analyze data, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

# UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY

## **1: Mathematical Modelling Experiment**

Provide students with a mathematical modelling experiment related to one of the topics. For example, in the context of renewable energy, students can develop a mathematical model to optimize the placement and configuration of solar panels in a solar farm.

Students will work in teams to design and conduct the experiment, collect data, and analyze the results using mathematical models and statistical techniques.

They will discuss the accuracy and limitations of their model, propose improvements, and

interpret the implications of their findings in the context of renewable energy or the specific application area.

#### 2: Case Studies and Group Discussions

Assign students to analyze case studies related to the applications of mathematical modelling in nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment.

Students will discuss the mathematical models and computational methods used in the case studies, analyze the outcomes, and evaluate the effectiveness of the modelling approach.

Encourage group discussions on the challenges, ethical considerations, and potential advancements in the field.

Students will present their findings and engage in critical discussions on the advantages and limitations of mathematical modelling in solving complex problems in these areas.

## **Group Project**

Assign students to work in groups to develop a group project that integrates mathematical modelling with one of the application areas: renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment. The project could involve developing a mathematical model to optimize the delivery of radiation therapy in medical physics or designing a mathematical model to optimize waste management practices.

Students will plan and execute their project, apply mathematical modelling techniques, analyze the results, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

## **UNIT V: Advanced Applications of computer Science**

Students must be able to convert numbers from other number system to binary number systems

Identify the networking media used for your college network

Identify all the networking devices used in your college premises.

# Programme: B.Sc. Honours in Computer Science (Major) 2023-2024

## **SEMESTER-I**

## COURSE Code: 23CSCM12 Title : ADVANCES IN MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

## Model Paper

## Max Marks: 60

## Section A

## Answer any five questions from the following $(4M \times 5 = 20M)$

- 1. Define vectors and discuss vector addition.
- 2. Define the mean, median, and mode of a given dataset.
- 3. Write the laws of thermodynamics and their significance.
- 4. Write the properties of electromagnetic waves.
- 5. Discuss the branches of chemistry and their significance.
- 6. Explain the periodic table.
- 7. Write a short note on vitamins.
- 8. Explain their importance in living organism.
- 9. Explain various number systems
- 10. Differentiate between Analog and Digital Signals.

#### Section B

Answer all the questions  $(8M \times 5 = 40M)$ 

**11. (A)** Calculate the trigonometric ratios for a given angle and discuss their relations. Provide examples.

## (OR)

**(B)** Define vectors and discuss vector addition. Explain the Cartesian form of vectors and the scalar and vector product.

**12.** (A) Explain the difference between Newtonian mechanics and relativistic mechanics in the context of the motion of objects.

## (OR)

(B) Compare and contrast acoustic waves and electromagnetic waves, discussing their properties and applications.

13. (A) Define the scope of chemistry and its importance in daily life.

(OR)

(B). Describe the applications of chemistry in industry and technology, with a focus on chemical manufacturing and pharmaceuticals.

**14.(A)** Explain how physics is applied in various industries and technologies, such as electronics, robotics, and aerospace.

# (OR)

(B). Describe the applications of chemistry in industry and technology.

15. (A) Explain various networking devices

## (OR)

(B). Explain about error correction and detection.

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